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THE ADVERSE EFFECTS OF COVID-19 ON THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY AND INDUSTRY

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ABSTRACT

COVID-19 can cause mild, moderate or severe problems. The main clinical problems that arise are fever (temperature > 38°C), cough and difficulty in thinking. Without quick treatment this virus can claim lives.

These actions include frequent hand washing with soap, avoiding touching face, not sharing personal belongings, washing food, washing furniture at home, using ethics when coughing and sneezing, keeping social distance, avoiding large amounts of fighting and spraying disinfectants in around the house

Covid-19 also influenced various aspects such as economy and industry in the country. This spreading virus accelerates economic growth both nationally and globally. Finally, also the impact on various industrial sectors ranging from manufacturing to finance. Occurred when termination of employment, the collection of state money and decreased interest in a number of cases caused by covid-19.

In terms of economics, this pandemic has made a significant reduction in the termination of employment and a decline in state income. Likewise, in the industrial sector, the sector must be more industries that must be closed or moved jobs.

Termination of Employment immediately responded to the drop in the Ministry of Finance's income, more than 1.5 million workers were laid off and added to layoffs. Of this figure 90 percent was laid off and the remaining 10 percent was recognized for layoffs.

INTRODUCTION

At the time, the case of the outbreak of the spread of the virus covid-19 or corona virus disease were disturbing the public world. Coronavirus or covid-19 is a strain of the virus RNA positive non-segmentation capsule single which is sensitive to heat and are effective can be disabled by a disinfectant that contains chlorine, solvents

lipids at 56 °C for 30 minutes , ethers , alcohols , peroxyacetic acids , non- detergent non- ionic , formaldehyde, a substance oxidizing and chloroform .

If we are exposed to the virus in large quantities at one time , it can cause illness even though the immune system is functioning normally. People with a system of immunity of the body are weak such as the elderly , women pregnant , and the condition of the other , the disease is able to more quickly and more severely . Coronavirus infection causes a weakened immune system against the virus again so re- infection can occur .

Covid-19 when it had spread widely up to the whole world. Preceded the arrival of the virus is from Wuhan, China, which continues at carefully by the experts in the search for the reasoning of covid-19 are . Covid-19 have made every aspect of life decreases as the aspect of education that is dismissed as , in part a way to learn to keep efficient time is the way to learn online, but not only that , in the aspects of the economy are very down because countries around the world were difficulties in the field food and clothing due to the need their construction development home sick specifically for covid-19 as well as the material substance of PPE (tool protective self) are always needed by a team of medical and the people who work every day outside .

In the month of February 2020 began the incessant covid-19 's entry into Indonesia starting from one person to spread , until 13 July 2020 commencing there are 76 981 people. Score is a number that is alarming . that is, resulting in a loss that large for the State and citizens of Indonesia. Among other things

Termination of employment (FLE)

Pandemic Covid-19 has brought misery that increasingly extends to the workers formal and informal, the Ministry of finance noted , at least there are more than 1.5 million inhabitants workers have been laid off and hit by layoffs. From the figures are 90 percent laid off and 10 percent of the remaining affected by layoffs. A total of 1.24 million people is coming workers formal and 265 thousand more are working informally.

Declining import performance

Industry when it withstand the purchase of material raw . The reason , the production of raw materials and rescuers in China has not fully recovered due to the corona virus pandemic . In addition , imports of consumer goods slowed as purchasing power was hit by the Covid-19 outbreak . Wave Termination of Relationship Work (FLE) are directly provide pressure against the drop in income communities From the side of exports , prices of commodities still tends to lower especially oil crude . Demand globally weakened as predictions organization trade world (WTO) that the volume of trade globally contracted up to 32% throughout this year.

RESULT

This problems need to solution step by step to remove the covid-19 virus and fix step by step ethics to public with pamphlets. This solution include :

1. Frequent hand washing with soap
2. Avoiding touching face
3. Not sharing personal belongings

4. Washing food
5. Washing furniture at home
6. Using ethics when coughing and sneezing
7. Keep social distance
8. Avoiding large numbers of battles
9. Spraying disinfectants in around the house
10. Use a mask

To survive in this condition, companies need to maintain cash flow stability and liquidity. Employers can make a strategy by referring to the Circular of the Minister of Manpower and Transmigration Number SE-907 / MEN / PHI-PPHI / X / 2004 so that the company can survive and avoid Termination of Employment (FLE). The steps that can be applied are as follows: Reducing wages and top-level worker facilities, reducing shifts, limiting or eliminating additional work, reducing working hours, firing workers or workers on a rolling basis, not extending the contract for the expiry of the contract period workers, providing pensions for those who already meet the requirements.

To more boost import activities, the government uses a non-fiscal stimulus policy. Namely by simplifying and reducing restrictions and restrictions on import activities, especially imports of raw materials, which aim to increase the smoothness of imports and availability of raw materials.

In connection with duplication of import regulations, the government will also make simplification of horticultural commodities, animal and animal products, as well as medicinal and food ingredients.

The multilateral development financial institutions further advocate improving health protection systems and protecting workers to avoid a more difficult recovery. In order to survive the economic crisis, the Asian Development Bank (ADB) called on countries in the world to manage disrupted supply networks, expand e-commerce, and logistics networks for shipping goods.

CONCLUSION

From this journal we can conclude that Covid-19 has caused many losses in all aspects. Some of which we discuss here are economics and industry. In terms of economics, this epidemic has made a significant decrease, namely termination of employment and a decrease in state income. Likewise in the import sector the industry sector has become disrupted, many import industries have to close or postpone their work.

Solution that can be done from the problems above :

1. Circular of the Minister of Manpower and Transmigration Number SE-907 / MEN / PHI-PPHI / X / 2004 so that companies can survive and avoid termination of employment (PHK).

2. The government will also make simplifications on horticultural commodities, animals and animal products, as well as medicinal and food ingredients.

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